

Abstract:

The Racket programming assignment tested our problem-solving skills and taught us about the significance of RLP and HoFs. We gained an appreciation for their usefulness and importance in programming.

Task 1 - Simple List Generators**Task 1a - iota****Code:**

```
3 (define (iota n)
4   (if (= n 1)
5       '(1)
6       (append (iota (- n 1)) (list n))))
```

Demo:

```
> (iota 10)
'(1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10)
> (iota 1)
'(1)
> (iota 12)
'(1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12)
```

Task 1b - Same**Code:**

```
8 (define (same n obj)
9   (if (= n 0)
10      '()
11      (cons obj (same (- n 1) obj))))
```

Demo:

```
> (same 5 'five)
'(five five five five five)
> (same 10 2)
'(2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2)
> (same 0 'whatever)
'()
> (same 2 '(racket prolog haskell rust) )
'((racket prolog haskell rust) (racket prolog haskell rust))
```

Task 1c - Alternator

Code:

```
13 (define (alternator n lst)
14   (if (= n 0)
15       '()
16       (cons (car lst)
17             (alternator (- n 1) (append (cdr lst) (list (car lst)))))))
```

Demo:

```
> (alternator 7 '(black white) )
'(black white black white black white black)
> (alternator 12 '(red yellow blue) )
'(red yellow blue red yellow blue red yellow blue red yellow blue)
> (alternator 9 '(1 2 3 4) )
'(1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1)
> (alternator 15 '(x y) )
'(x y x y x y x y x y x y x y x y x)
```

Task 1d - Sequence

Code:

```
19 (define (sequence n num)
20   (map (lambda (x) (* x num))
21        (iota n)))
```

Demo:

```
> (sequence 5 20)
'(20 40 60 80 100)
> (sequence 10 7)
'(7 14 21 28 35 42 49 56 63 70)
> (sequence 8 50)
'(50 100 150 200 250 300 350 400)
```

Task 2 - Counting

Task 2a - Accumulation Counting

Code:

```
23 (define (a-count lst)
24   (cond ((null? lst) '())
25         (else (append (iota (car lst))
26                           (a-count (cdr lst))))))
27
```

Demo:

```
> (a-count '(1 2 3))
'(1 1 2 1 2 3)
> (a-count '(4 3 2 1))
'(1 2 3 4 1 2 3 1 2 1)
> (a-count '(1 1 2 2 3 3 2 2 1 1))
'(1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 1 2 1 1)
```

Task 2b - Repetition Counting

Code:

```
28 (define (r-count lst)
29   (cond ((null? lst) '())
30         (else (append (same (car lst) (car lst))
31                           (r-count (cdr lst))))))
32
```

Demo:

```
> (r-count '(1 2 3))
'(1 2 2 3 3 3)
> (r-count '(4 3 2 1))
'(4 4 4 4 3 3 3 2 2 1)
> (r-count '(1 1 2 2 3 3 2 2 1 1))
'(1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 2 2 2 2 1 1)
```

Task 2c - Mixing Counting Demo

```
> ( a-count '( 1 2 3 ) )
'(1 1 2 1 2 3)
> ( r-count '( 1 2 3 ) )
'(1 2 2 3 3 3)
> ( r-count ( a-count '( 1 2 3 ) ) )
'(1 1 2 2 1 2 2 3 3 3)
> ( a-count ( r-count '( 1 2 3 ) ) )
'(1 1 2 1 2 1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3)
> ( a-count '( 2 2 5 3 ) )
'(1 2 1 2 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3)
> ( r-count '( 2 2 5 3 ) )
'(2 2 2 2 5 5 5 5 5 3 3 3)
> ( r-count ( a-count '( 2 2 5 3 ) ) )
'(1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 1 2 2 3 3 3)
> ( a-count ( r-count '( 2 2 5 3 ) ) )
```

Task 3 : Association Lists

Task 3a:

Code:

```
(define (zip lst1 lst2)
  (cond ((or (null? lst1) (null? lst2)) '())
        (else (cons (cons (car lst1) (car lst2))
                      (zip (cdr lst1) (cdr lst2))))))
```

Demo:

```
> ( zip '(one two three four five) '(un deux trois quatre cinq) )
'((one . un) (two . deux) (three . trois) (four . quatre) (five . cinq))
> ( zip '(one two three four five) '(un deux trois quatre cinq) )
'((one . un) (two . deux) (three . trois) (four . quatre) (five . cinq))
> ( zip '() '() )
'()
> (zip '(this) '(that) )
'((this . that))
> ( zip '( one two three) '( (1) (2 2) (3 3 3) ) )
'((one 1) (two 2 2) (three 3 3 3))
```

Task 3b -Assoc

Code:

```
(define (assoc key alist)
  (cond ((null? alist) '())
        ((eq? key (caar alist)) (car alist))
        (else (assoc key (cdr alist)))))
```

Demo:

```

> (define all1
  (zip '(one two three four) '(un deux trois quatre))
)
> (define al2
  (zip '(one two three) '(1) (2 2) (3 3 3) ) )
)
> all1
'((one . un) (two . deux) (three . trois) (four . quatre))
> (assoc 'two all1)
'(two . deux)
> (assoc 'five all1)
'()
> al2
'((one 1) (two 2 2) (three 3 3 3))
> (assoc 'three al2)
'(three 3 3 3)
> (assoc 'four al2)
'()

```

Task 3c - Establishing some Association Lists**Code:**

```

(define (assoc key alist)
  (cond ((null? alist) '())
        ((eq? key (caar alist)) (car alist))
        (else (assoc key (cdr alist)))))

(define scale-zip-CM
  (zip (iota 7) '("C" "D" "E" "F" "G" "A" "B")) )

(define scale-zip-short-Am
  (zip (iota 7) '("A/2" "B/2" "C/2" "D/2" "E/2" "F/2" "G/2")) )

(define scale-zip-short-low-Am
  (zip (iota 7) '("A,/2" "B,/2" "C,/2" "D,/2" "E,/2" "F,/2" "G,/2")) )

(define scale-zip-short-low-blues-Dm
  (zip (iota 7) '("D,/2" "F,/2" "G,/2" "_A,/2" "A,/2" "C,/2" "d,/2")) )

(define scale-zip-wholetone-C
  (zip (iota 7) '("C" "D" "E" "^F" "^G" "^A" "c")) )

```

Demo:

```

> scale-zip-CM
'((1 . "C") (2 . "D") (3 . "E") (4 . "F") (5 . "G") (6 . "A") (7 . "B"))
> scale-zip-short-Am
'((1 . "A/2")
  (2 . "B/2")
  (3 . "C/2")
  (4 . "D/2")
  (5 . "E/2")
  (6 . "F/2")
  (7 . "G/2"))
> scale-zip-short-low-Am
'((1 . "A,/2")
  (2 . "B,/2")
  (3 . "C,/2")
  (4 . "D,/2")
  (5 . "E,/2")
  (6 . "F,/2")
  (7 . "G,/2"))
> scale-zip-short-low-blues-Dm
'((1 . "D,/2")
  (2 . "F,/2")
  (3 . "G,/2")
  (4 . "_A,/2")
  (5 . "A,/2")
  (6 . "c,/2")
  (7 . "d,/2"))
> scale-zip-whole-tone-C
'((1 . "C") (2 . "D") (3 . "E") (4 . "^F") (5 . "^G") (6 . "^A") (7 . "c"))

```

Task 4 - Number to Notes to ABC**Task 4a - nr->note****Code:**



```

(define (nr->note nr alist)
  (cdr (assoc nr alist)))

```

Demo:

```

> ( nr->note 1 scale-zip-CM )
"C"
> (nr->note 1 scale-zip-short-Am )
"A/2"
> ( nr->note 1 scale-zip-short-low-Am)
"A,/2"
> ( nr->note 3 scale-zip-CM )
"E"
> ( nr->note 4 scale-zip-short-Am )
"D/2"
> ( nr->note 5 scale-zip-short-low-Am)
"E,/2"
> ( nr->note 4 scale-zip-short-low-blues-Dm )
"_A,/2"
> ( nr-> note 4 scale-zip-whole-tone-C )
  nr->: undefined;
  cannot reference an identifier before its defi
> ( nr->note 4 scale-zip-whole-tone-C )
"^F"

```

Task 4b - nrs->notes**Code:**

```
(define (nrs->notes nrs alist)
  (map (lambda (nr) (cdr (assoc nr alist))) nrs))
```



Demo:

```
> (nrs->notes '( 3 2 3 2 1 1 ) scale-zip-CM )
'("E" "D" "E" "D" "C" "C")
> ( nrs->notes '(3 2 3 2 1 1) scale-zip-short-Am )
'("C/2" "B/2" "C/2" "B/2" "A/2" "A/2")
> (nrs->notes (iota 7) scale-zip-short-low-Am )
'("A,/2" "B,/2" "C,/2" "D,/2" "E,/2" "F,/2" "G,/2")
> (nrs->notes (a-count '(4 3 2 1) ) scale-zip-CM)
'("C" "D" "E" "F" "C" "D" "E" "C" "D" "C")
> (nrs->notes ( r-count '(4 3 2 1) ) scale-zip-CM )
'("F" "F" "F" "F" "E" "E" "E" "D" "D" "C")
> (nrs->notes (a-count (r-count '(1 2 3) ) ) scale-zip-CM )
'("C" "C" "D" "C" "D" "C" "D" "E" "C" "D" "E" "C" "D" "E")
> ( nrs->notes (r-count (r-count '(1 2 3) ) ) scale-zip-CM )
'("C" "D" "D" "D" "D" "D" "E" "E" "E" "E" "E" "E" "E" "E")
```

Task 4c - nrs->abc**Code:**

```
(define (nrs->abc n ass1)
  (string-join (nrs->notes n ass1)
    )
)
```

Demo:

```
> (nrs->abc (iota 7) scale-zip-CM )
"C D E F G A B"
> (nrs->abc (iota 7) scale-zip-short-Am)
"A/2 B/2 C/2 D/2 E/2 F/2 G/2"
> ( nrs->abc (a-count '( 3 2 1 3 2 1 ) ) scale-zip-CM )
"C D E C D C C D E C D C"
> (nrs->abc (r-count (a-count '(4 3 2 1) ) ) scale-zip-CM )
"C D D E E E F F F F C D D E E C D D C"
> (nrs->abc) ( a-count ( r-count '(4 3 2 1) ) ) scale-zip-CM )
  nrs->abc: arity mismatch;
the expected number of arguments does not match the given number
expected: 2
given: 0
> (nrs->abc ( a-count ( r-count '( 4 3 2 1 ) ) ) scale-zip-CM )
"C D E F C D E F C D E F C D E F C D E C D E C D E C D C D C"
```

Task 5 - Stella

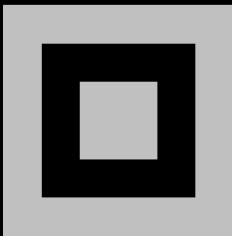
Code:

```
(require 2htdp/image)

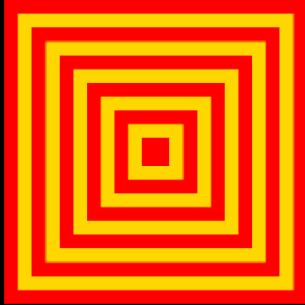
(define (stella ass1)
  (foldr overlay empty-image
    (map (lambda (pair) (square (car pair) "solid" (cdr pair) ) )
      ass1 ) ) )
```

Demo:

```
> (stella '( ( 70 . silver ) (140 . black) (210 . silver) (280 . black) ) )
```



```
> (stella (zip (sequence 11 25) (alternator 11 '( red gold ) ) ) )
```



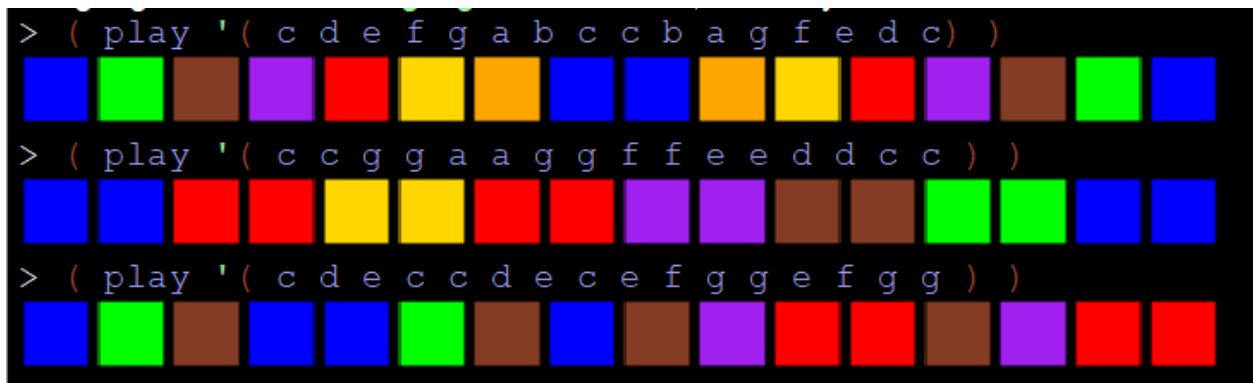
```
> (stella (zip (sequence 15 18) (alternator 15 '( yellow orange brown ) ) ) )
```



Task 6 - Chromesthetic Renderings

Code:

```
3 (require 2htdp/image)
4 (define pitch-classes '(c d e f g a b))
5 (define color-names '(blue green brown purple red yellow orange))
6 (define (box color)
7   (overlay
8     (square 30 "solid" color)
9     (square 35 "solid" "black")))
10 )
11 )
12 (define boxes
13   (list
14     (box "blue")
15     (box "green")
16     (box "brown")
17     (box "purple")
18     (box "red")
19     (box "gold")
20     (box "orange")))
21 )
22 )
23 (define (a-list list1 list2)
24   (define x (length list2))
25   (cond
26     ((= x 0)
27      '())
28     )
29   (else
30     (cons (cons (car list1) (car list2)) (a-list (cdr
31 list1) (cdr list2))))))
32 )
33 )
34 )
35 )
36 (define pc-a-list (a-list pitch-classes color-names))
37 (define cb-a-list (a-list color-names boxes))
38 (define (pc->color pc)
39   (cdr (assoc pc pc-a-list)))
40 )
41 (define (color->box color)
42   (cdr (assoc color cb-a-list)))
43 )
44 (define (play notes)
45   (define colors
46     (map (lambda (a) (pc->color a)) notes))
47   )
48   (define rainbow-squares
49     (map (lambda (a) (color->box a)) colors))
50   )
51   (foldr beside empty-image rainbow-squares)
52 )
```

Demo:

Task 7: Grapheme to Color Synesthesia

Code:

```

3 (require 2htdp/image)
4 (define AI (text "A" 36 "orange" ))
5 (define BI (text "B" 36 "red" ))
6 (define CI (text "C" 36 "blue" ))
7 (define DI (text "D" 36 "chocolate" ))
8 (define EI (text "E" 36 "green" ))
9 (define FI (text "F" 36 "indigo" ))
10 (define GI (text "G" 36 "dark gray" ))
11 (define HI (text "H" 36 "yellow" ))
12 (define II (text "I" 36 "violet" ))
13 (define JI (text "J" 36 "steel blue" ))
14 (define KI (text "K" 36 "yellow green" ))
15 (define LI (text "L" 36 "tan" ))
16 (define MI (text "M" 36 "khaki" ))
17 (define NI (text "N" 36 "olive" ))
18 (define OI (text "O" 36 "maroon" ))
19 (define PI (text "P" 36 "sandy brown" ))
20 (define QI (text "Q" 36 "forest green" ))
21 (define RI (text "R" 36 "light blue" ))
22 (define SI (text "S" 36 "dodger blue" ))
23 (define TI (text "T" 36 "cadetblue" ))
24 (define UI (text "U" 36 "goldenrod" ))
25 (define VI (text "V" 36 "orchid" ))
26 (define WI (text "W" 36 "plum" ))
27 (define XI (text "X" 36 "indian red" ))
28 (define YI (text "Y" 36 "aqua" ))
29 (define ZI (text "Z" 36 "sienna" ))
30 (define alphabet '(A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y
31 Z))
32 (define alphapic (list AI BI CI DI EI FI GI HI II JI KI LI MI NI OI
33 PI QI RI SI TI UI VI WI XI YI ZI))
34 (define (a-list list1 list2)
35   (define x (length list2))
36   (cond
37     ((= x 0)
38      '())
39     (else
40      (cons (cons (car list1) (car list2)) (a-list (cdr
41 list1) (cdr list2)))))
42   )
43   )
44   )
45   )
46 (define (assoc text any-list)
47   (cond
48     ((eq? any-list '())
49      '())
50     ((equal? (car (car any-list)) text)
51      (car any-list))
52     (else
53      (assoc text (cdr any-list))))
54   )
55   )
56   )
57   )
58   )
59 (define a->i (a-list alphabet alphapic))
60 (define (letter->image alphabet) (cdr (assoc alphabet a->i)))
61 (define (gcs letters)
62   (cond
63     ((empty? letters) (empty-image))
64     (else
65      (foldr beside empty-image (map letter->image letters))))
66   )
67   )

```

Demo:

```
> alphabet
'(A B C)
> alphapic

(list A B C)
> ( display a->i )

((A . A) (B . B) (C . C))
> ( letter->image 'A )
A
> ( letter->image 'B )
B
> ( gcs '( C A B ) )
CAB
> ( gcs '( B A A ) )
BAA
> ( gcs '(B A B A) )
BABA
```

Demo2:

```
> ( gcs '( A L P H A B E T ) )
ALPHABET
> ( gcs '( D A N D E L I O N ) )
DANDELION
> ( gcs '( O S W E G O ) )
OSWEGO
> ( gcs '( W A T E R ) )
WATER
> ( gcs '( A P P L E ) )
APPLE
> ( gcs '( L A P T O P ) )
LAPTOP
> ( gcs '( C O F F E E ) )
COFFEE
> ( gcs '( C O D E ) )
CODE
> ( gcs '( I S L A N D ) )
ISLAND
> ( gcs '( L O N G ) )
LONG
>
```