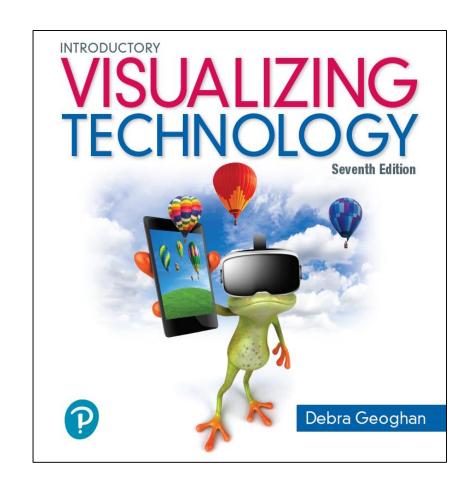
#### **Introductory Visualizing Technology**

Seventh Edition



#### **Chapter 2**

**Application Software** 



#### Identify Types and Uses of Business Productivity Software





#### Making Business Work—Office Application Suites

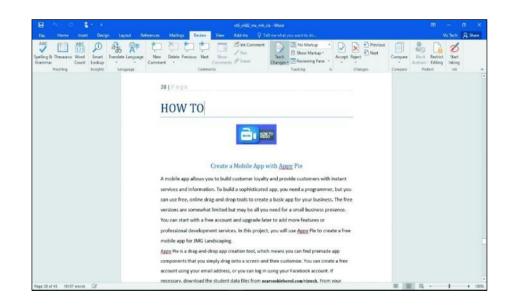
- Include several applications designed to work together
- Enable collaboration
- Save files in multiple formats





### Making Business Work—Word Processing

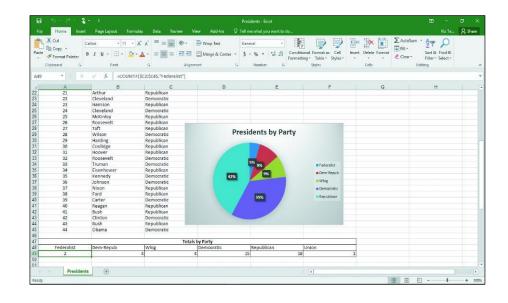
- Creates, edits, and formats documents
  - Formats text
  - Spelling and grammar checkers
  - Graphics insert and format images
  - Text organizational tools tables and lists
  - Page layout headers, footers, page numbers, and margins





#### Making Business Work—Spreadsheet Application

- Creates electronic worksheets composed of rows and columns
  - The intersection of a row and column is a cell
  - A statistical analysis tool
  - Creates charts or graphs
  - Sorts, filters, and rearranges data
  - Can be customized





#### Making Business Work—Presentation Software

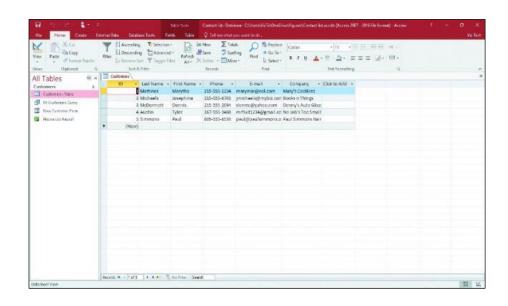
- Creates electronic presentations that enable the displaying of facts, figures, and ideas on slides
  - Creates, edits, and rearranges slides that contain:
    - Text
    - Video and animation
    - Slide transitions
    - Graphics
    - Audio
  - Design templates





#### Making Business Work—Database Application

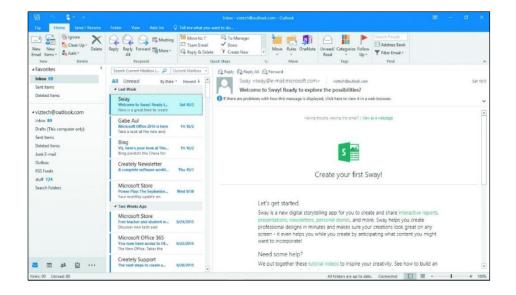
- Creates and manages a collection of related records organized into one or more tables
  - Creates and edits tables consisting of records and fields
  - Produces forms for easy data entry
  - Generates reports to display selected information
  - Creates queries to pull out records that meet specific criteria





### Making Business Work—Personal Information Manager

- A personal information manager (PIM) manages your email, calendar, contacts, and tasks, all in one place
  - Shares calendars
  - Facilitates scheduling meetings





# Making Business Work—Other Types of Business Software

- Financial Software
  - Helps keep track of expenses and taxes
  - Tracks invoicing, payroll, and inventory
  - Generates reports and graphs



# Making Business Work—Other Types of Business Software

- Document Management Software
  - Keeps track of all documents in a business
  - Ensures that the right people have access to correct versions of files
- Project Management Software
  - Helps to complete projects while keeping within budget, staying on schedule, and collaborating with others



#### **Identify Types and Uses of Personal Software**





#### **Making it Personal**

- Individuals can choose between commercial and open source software
  - Commercial Software
    - Expensive
    - Sold as suites or individual applications
  - Open Source Software
    - No fee
    - Source code is published and made available to the public
    - Anyone can copy, modify, and redistribute it without paying fees



#### **Making it Personal**

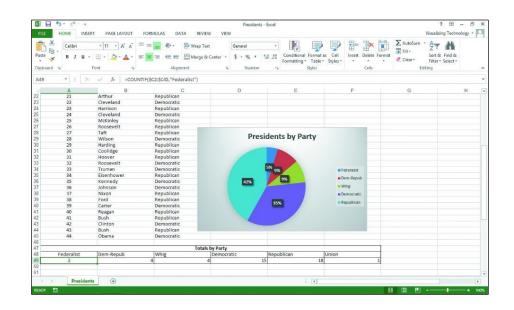
- Personal Software
  - Word processing
  - Spreadsheet application
  - Database application
  - Presentation software
  - Personal information management (PIM) application





#### **Online Alternative Suites**

- Free websites that offer easy-to-use interfaces with word processing, spreadsheet, presentation, and communication applications
  - Access through a browser
  - No installation necessary
  - Access and edit files from anywhere
  - Collaborate and share files





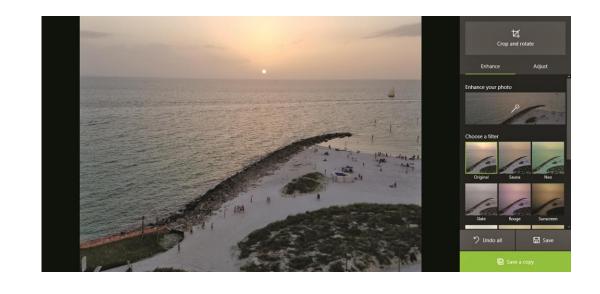
### Making it Personal—Finance and Tax Preparation

- Track a bank account
- Monitor an investment
- Create and balance a budget
- File an income tax



#### Making it Personal—Entertainment and Multimedia

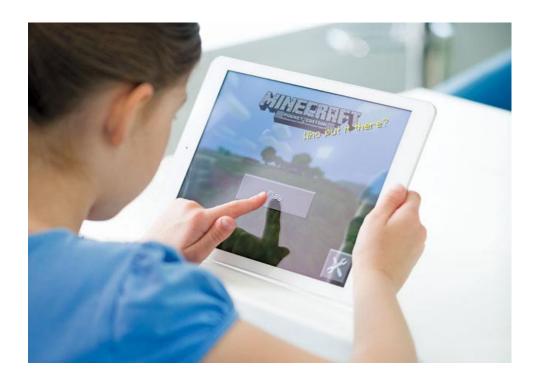
- Video and Photo Editing Software
  - Edit, crop, and straighten an image
  - Adjust contrast and color
  - Apply a special effect
- Media Management
  - Keeps track of and plays music,
    TV shows, and videos on a computer





#### Making it Personal—Entertainment and Multimedia

- Video game players
  - Average age 32 35 years old
  - 20% are over 50
  - 40% are female



#### **Making it Personal**

- Educational and Reference
  - Software to study, plan, and design anything of interest to you
    - Trip planning
    - Genealogy
    - Home and landscape design
- Web Apps
  - Programs can run in a browser
  - No need to install



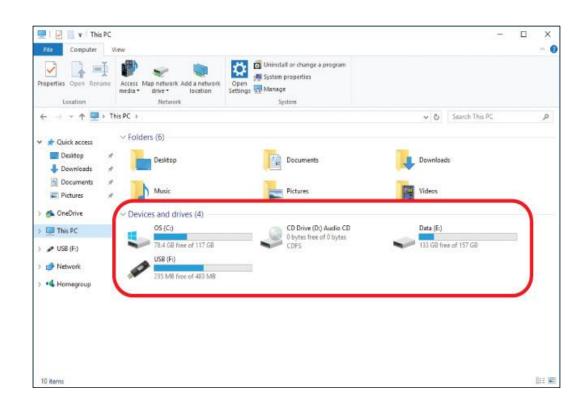
#### Assess a Computer System for Software Compatibility





#### Will It Run? Your System Specs (1 of 2)

Specific hardware and software information about a computer system



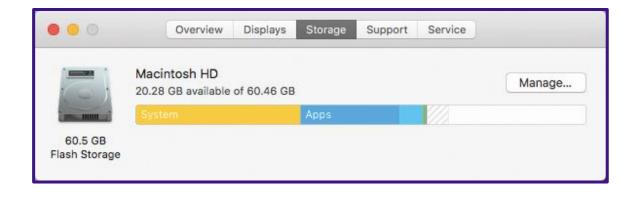




### Will It Run? Your System Specs (2 of 2)

Specific hardware and software information about a computer system







#### Will It Run? System Requirements

- Minimum hardware and software specifications the computer must meet to run the program
- System requirements for software described on the package or software webpage
- Software purchased in a store may require DVD drive for installation
- Software purchased online can be downloaded



# **Compare Various Ways of Obtaining Software**





#### Where to Get It—Licensing

- Proprietary License
  - Grants a license
  - Ownership remains with the software publisher
  - Found on most commercial software
  - Most restrictive in terms of distribution and installation



#### Where to Get It—Licensing

- Open Source License
  - Grants ownership
  - Source code must be freely available
  - Can be modified and redistributed



#### Where to Get It—Free or Fee

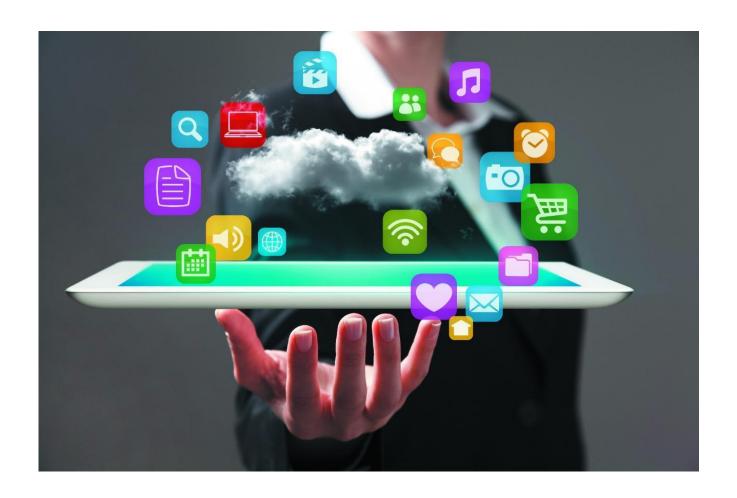
- Retail: User pays fee to use software for unlimited time
  - Microsoft Office, Adobe Photoshop, or TurboTax
- Subscription: Requires a monthly or yearly fee
  - Microsoft Office or Adobe Creative Cloud
- Freeware: Can be used at no cost for unlimited time
  - Apple iTunes or 7-Zip



#### Where to Get It—Free or Fee

- Shareware: Allows you to try before you buy
  - Microsoft or Adobe
- Donationware: Developers accept donations
  - FileZilla
- Freemium: Basic mobile apps

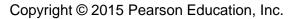






#### Thick vs. Thin Clients







#### Thick vs. Thin Clients

#### Thick Client

- Installed on local computer
- Uses computer resources
- Periodically syncs with server remotely
- Uses multiple ports & protocols(SMTP,TCP,HTTP/HTTPS)

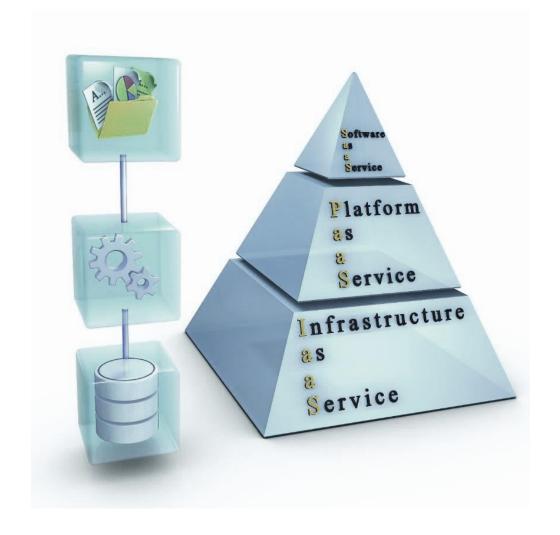
#### Thin Client

- Web app which is accessed on Internet through browser
- Complete processing on server side
- Uses HTTP/HTTPS protocol
- Most common ports 80, 443, 8080



# **Cloud Computing**

- Takes processing and storage off desktop and puts it in the cloud
- Companies are known as Cloud Service Providers (CSP)





- Infrastructure-as-a-Service (IaaS)
  - The use of servers in the cloud
    - Reduces the cost for hardware, software, and personnel





- Platform-as-a-Service (PaaS)
  - Provides an environment to develop, test, and deploy custom web apps
    - Facilitates collaboration between developers





- Software-as-a-Service (SaaS)
  - The delivery of applications over the Internet
    - Most visible to users (access to email and Facebook)





# Install, Uninstall, and Update Software





#### Install, Uninstall, and Update Software

- Install
  - Copies files to a computer that may alter settings and create new files
- Uninstall
  - Properly removes files, folders, and settings associated with a program
- Update
  - Edits software already installed to add features, fix a bug, improve compatibility, or increase the levels of a game



# **Questions**



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