

Samuel Ghent

Racket Assignment #3: Recursion in Racket

Learning Abstract: Our goal this assignment is to display our knowledge and practice writing recursive functions in Racket.

Task 1: Counting Down, Counting Up

Code:

```
#lang racket

( define ( count-down n )
  (cond
    ((> n 0)
     ( display n ) ( display "\n" )
     ( count-down (- n 1) )
    )
  )
)

( define ( count-up n )
  (cond
    ( ( > n 0 )
      ( define ( count-up-compare i )
        (cond
          (( <= i n )
           ( display i ) ( display "\n" )
           ( count-up-compare (+ i 1) )
          )
        )
      )
      ( count-up-compare 1 )
    )
  )
)
```

Demo:

```
Welcome to UrRacket, version 8.7 [cs].  
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.  
> ( count-down 5 )  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1  
> ( count-down 10 )  
10  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1  
> ( count-down 20 )  
20  
19  
18  
17  
16  
15  
14  
13  
12  
11  
10  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1
```

```
> ( count-up 5 )  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
> ( count-up 10 )  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
> ( count-up 20 )  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
>
```

Code:

Demo:

[illegible]

Task 3: Flipping a Coin

Code:

```
(define (flip-for-difference n)
  (define (flip-coin)
    (define result (random 2))
    (cond
      ((= result 1) 'h)
      ((= result 0) 't)))
  (define (flip-helper heads tails)
    (let ([flips (flip-coin)])
      (display (if (eq? flips 'h) "h " "t ")))
      (if (= (abs (- (+ (if (eq? flips 'h) 1 0) heads)
                      (+ (if (eq? flips 't) 1 0) tails)))
          0
          1))
      (displayln ""))
    (flip-helper (+ (if (eq? flips 'h) 1 0) heads)
                  (+ (if (eq? flips 't) 1 0) tails)))
  (flip-helper 0 0))
```

Demo:

```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.7 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> ( flip-for-difference 1 )
h
> ( flip-for-difference 1 )
h
> ( flip-for-difference 1 )
h
> ( flip-for-difference 1 )
h
> ( flip-for-difference 2 )
t t
> ( flip-for-difference 2 )
h t t t
> ( flip-for-difference 2 )
t t
> ( flip-for-difference 2 )
t h h h
> ( flip-for-difference 2 )
t h h t h t h t t t
> ( flip-for-difference 2 )
h h
> ( flip-for-difference 3 )
t h t h h h t t t t t
> ( flip-for-difference 3 )
h h h
> ( flip-for-difference 3 )
h h t h h
> ( flip-for-difference 3 )
t h h h h
> ( flip-for-difference 3 )
h t h h t h h
> ( flip-for-difference 3 )
t h t h h h t t h t h h h
> ( flip-for-difference 4 )
t t t h t t
> ( flip-for-difference 4 )
h h t t t t t t
> ( flip-for-difference 4 )
h t h h h h
> ( flip-for-difference 4 )
h h h t t t h t h h h h
> ( flip-for-difference 4 )
t t t t
> ( flip-for-difference 4 )
t h t t t t
> ( flip-for-difference 4 )
t h h h t h t h t h t h t h t t t t h h t t t
> ( flip-for-difference 4 )
t t h h h t h h h t h t h h t h t t h t t h h h h h
>
```

Task 4: Laying Down Colorful Concentric Disks

CCR Demo:

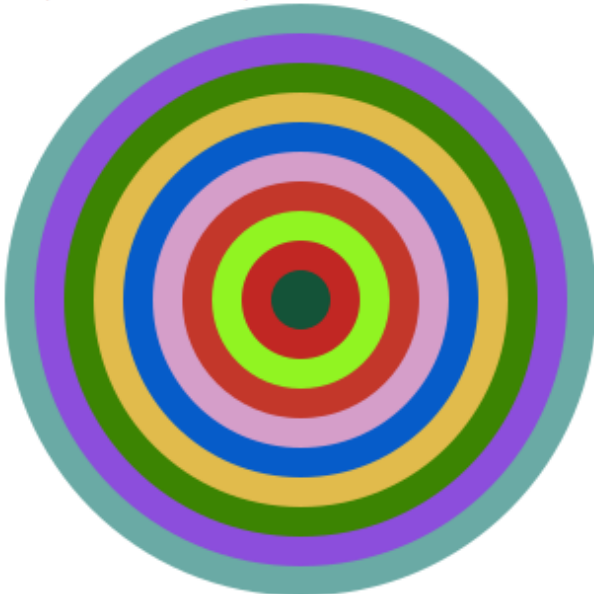
```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.7 [cs].  
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.  
> ( ccr 100 50 )
```



```
> ( ccr 50 10 )
```



```
> ( ccr 150 15 )
```



```
>
```

CCA Demo:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.7 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> (cca 160 10 'black 'white)



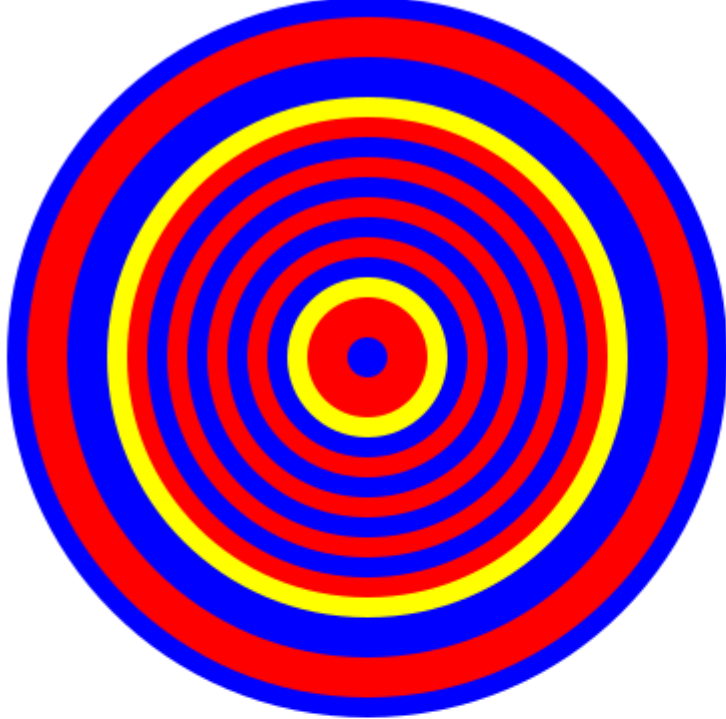
> (cca 150 25 'red 'orange)



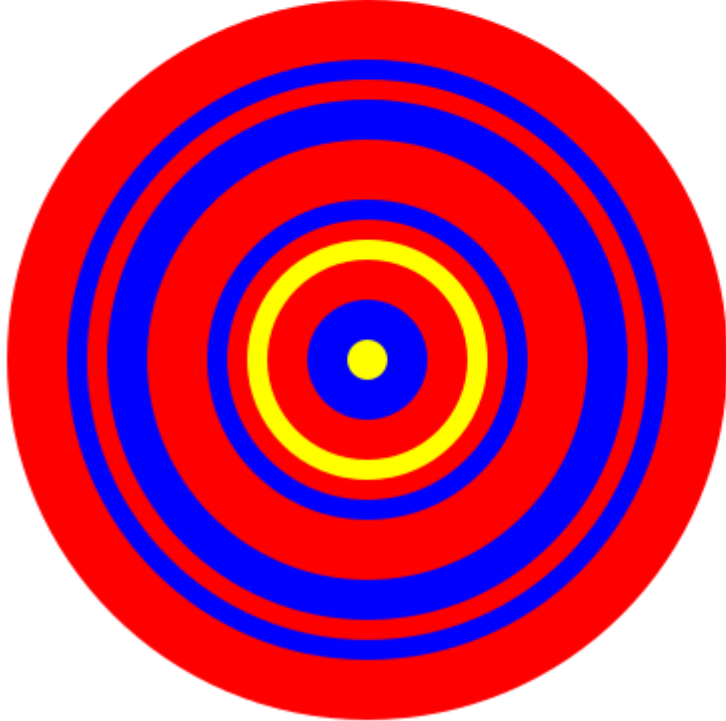
>

CCS 1 Demo:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.7 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> (ccs 180 10 '(blue yellow red))



> (ccs 180 10 '(blue yellow red))



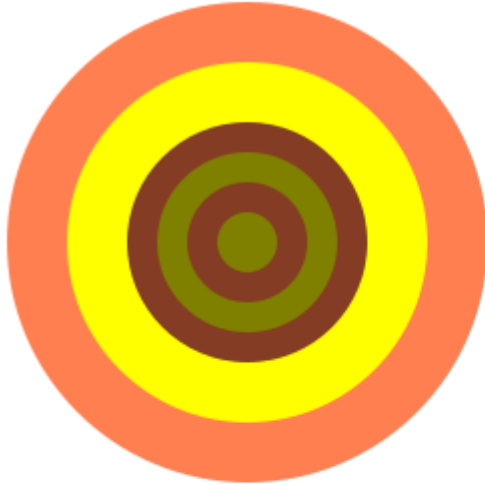
>

CCS 2 Demo

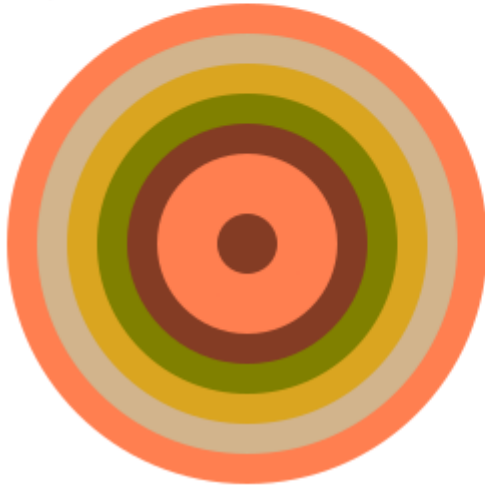
Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.7 [cs].

Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> ( ccs 120 15 '( brown coral goldenrod yellow olive tan ) )
```



```
> ( ccs 120 15 '( brown coral goldenrod yellow olive tan ) )
```



```
> |
```

Code:

```
( require 2htdp/image )
( define ( ccr radius difference )
  ( cond ( ( > radius 0 )
    ( define ( rgb ) ( random 0 256 ) )
    ( define ( rc ) ( color ( rgb ) ( rgb ) ( rgb ) ) )
    ( overlay ( ccr ( - radius difference ) difference) ( circle radius 'solid ( rc ) ) )
  )
  ( ( = radius 0 ) empty-image )
)

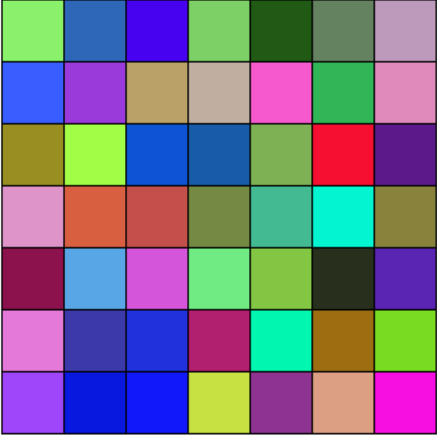
( define ( cca radius difference c1 c2 )
  ( cond
    ( ( <= radius 0 ) empty-image )
    ( ( > radius 0)
      ( overlay ( cca ( - radius difference ) difference c1 c2 )
        ( circle radius "solid"
          ( if ( even? ( quotient radius difference ) ) c1 c2 )
        )
      )
    )
  )
)

( define ( ccs radius difference cList )
  ( cond
    ( ( <= radius 0 ) empty-image )
    ( ( > radius 0)
      ( let ( ( cItem ( list-ref cList ( random ( length
                                                                    cList ) ) ) ) )
        ( overlay ( ccs ( - radius difference ) difference cList )
          ( circle radius "solid" cItem)
        )
      )
    )
  )
)
)
```

Task 5: Variations on Hirst Dots

Solid Randomly Color Tiles with Borders

```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.7 [cs].  
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.  
> ( square-of-tiles 7 random-color-tile )
```



```
>
```

Hirst Dots:

```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.7 [cs].  
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.  
> ( square-of-tiles 5 dot-tile )
```

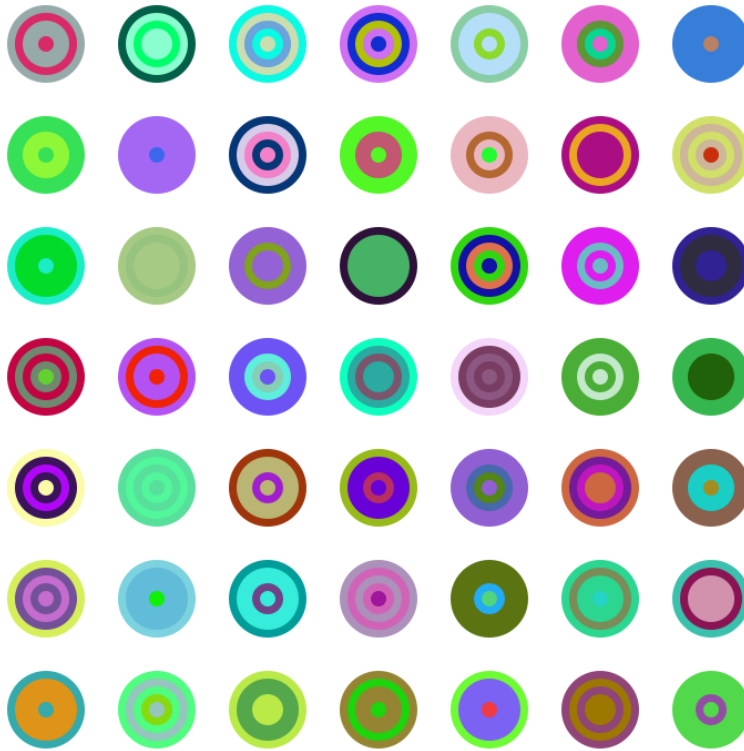


```
>
```

CCS Dots:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.7 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> ( square-of-tiles 7 ccs-tile )
```



>

Nested Diamonds:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.7 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> ( square-of-tiles 6 diamond-tile )
```



> |

Unruly Squares:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.7 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging, memory limit: 128 MB.
> (`square-of-tiles` 6 `wild-square-tile`)



Code:

```
( define ( random-color )
  ( define ( rgb-value ) ( random 256 ) )
  ( color ( rgb-value ) ( rgb-value ) ( rgb-value ) )
)

( define ( rc n )
  ( cond
    ( ( > n 0 )
      ( cons ( random-color ) ( rc ( - n 1 ) ) )
    )
    ( ( = n 0 )
      empty
    )
  )
)

( define ( random-color-tile )
  ( overlay
    ( square 40 "outline" "black" )
    ( square 40 "solid" ( random-color ) )
  )
)

( define ( row-of-tiles n tile )
  ( cond
    ( ( = n 0 )
      empty-image
    )
    ( ( > n 0 )
      ( beside ( row-of-tiles ( - n 1 ) tile ) ( tile ) )
    )
  )
)

( define ( rectangle-of-tiles r c tile )
  ( cond
    ( ( = r 0 )
      empty-image
    )
    ( ( > r 0 )
      ( above
        ( rectangle-of-tiles ( - r 1 ) c tile ) ( row-of-tiles c tile ) )
      )
    )
  )
)

( define ( square-of-tiles n tile )
  ( rectangle-of-tiles n n tile )
)
```

```

( define ( dot-tile )
  ( overlay
    ( circle 35 "solid" (random-color) ) )
    ( square 100 "solid" "white" )
  )
)

( define ( ccs-tile )
  ( define color ( rc 3 ) )
  ( overlay
    ( ccs 35 7 color )
    ( square 100 "solid" "white" )
  )
)

( define ( diamond-tile )
  ( define dColor ( random-color ) )
  ( overlay
    ( rotate 45 ( square 10 "solid" "white" ) )
    ( rotate 45 ( square 20 "solid" dColor ) )
    ( rotate 45 ( square 30 "solid" "white" ) )
    ( rotate 45 ( square 40 "solid" dColor ) )
    ( square 100 "solid" "white" )
  )
)

( define ( wild-square-tile )
  ( define sqColor ( random-color ) )
  ( define angle ( random 0 45 ) )
  ( overlay
    ( rotate angle ( square 10 "solid" "white" ) )
    ( rotate angle ( square 20 "solid" sqColor ) )
    ( rotate angle ( square 30 "solid" "white" ) )
    ( rotate angle ( square 40 "solid" sqColor ) )
    ( square 100 "solid" "white" )
  )
)

```